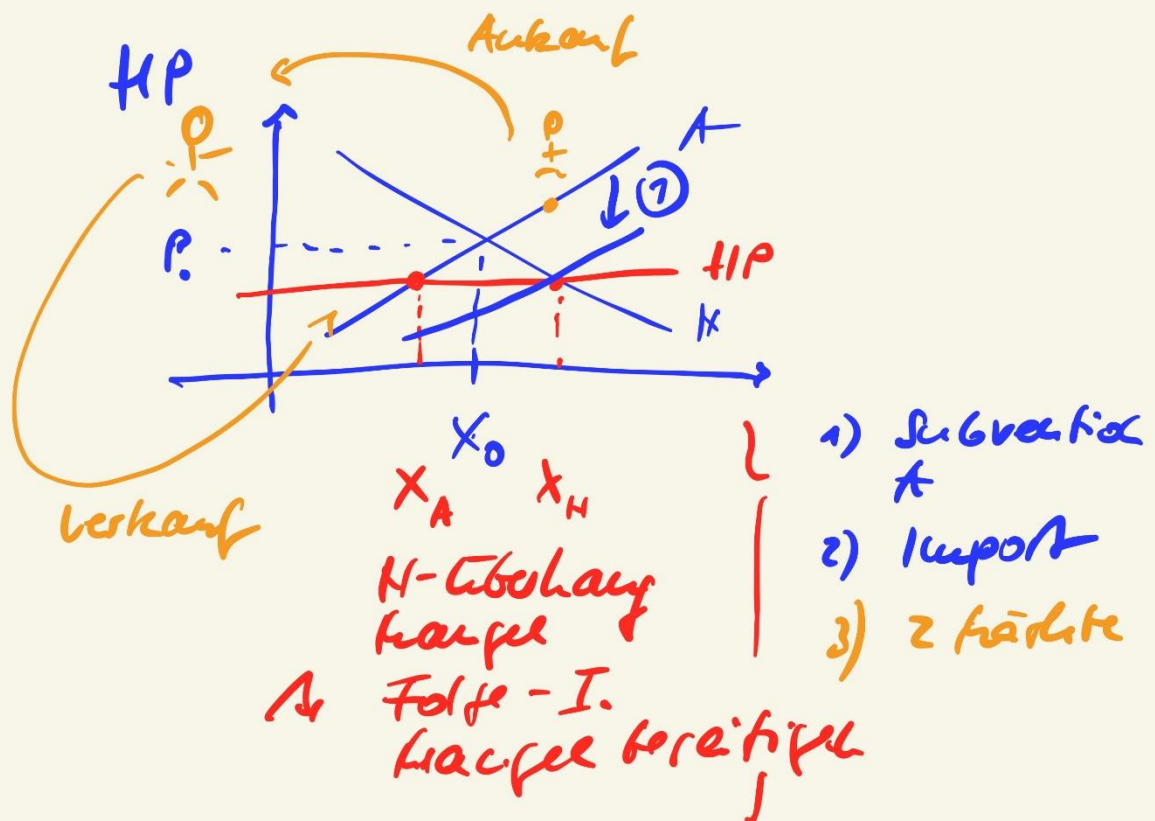
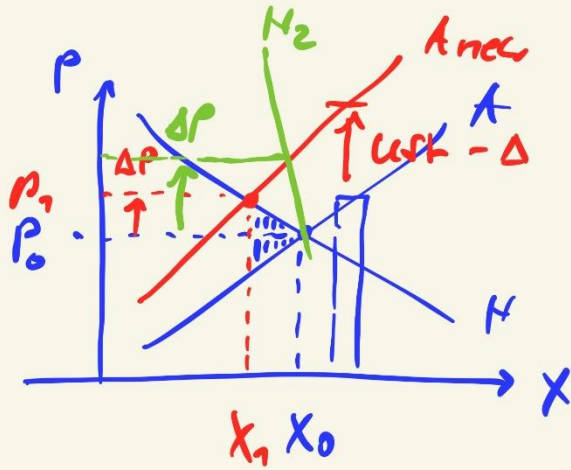


MP  
 \* | Ziel: A-Schleife  
 inkohoren  
 $A > N$  (Überschuss)  
 $\rightarrow$  Folgeeffekte  
 (Überschuss kritiken)  
 $MP > P_0$

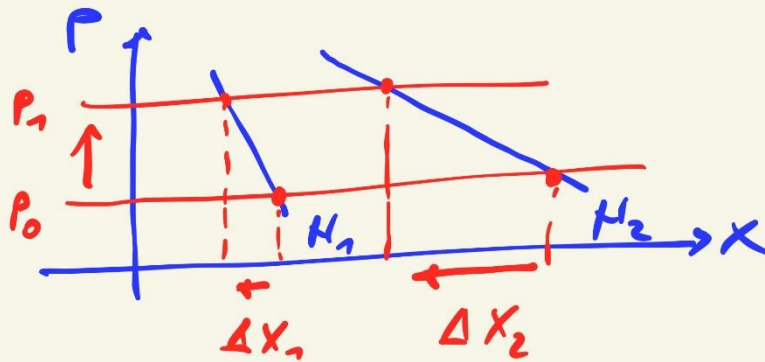


\* Indirekte Steuern



+6% - Punkte  
 Preis > 6% ~ 6% < 6%  
 III II X  
 Marktgleichgewicht  
 P ↑ X ↓  
 KR ↓ PR ↓  
 → Staat  
 → Rentverlust  
 ΔP < ΔUst  
 Steuerüberwälzung & 70%

je steiler H →  
 größer Steuerüberwälzung



un-elastisch → Kant-Zwang → Arzt, Apotheke, Buch, Kino, Wohnen  
 → Brot  
 ← elastisch  
 $E_{X;H;P}$

# Elastizität

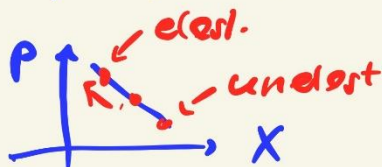
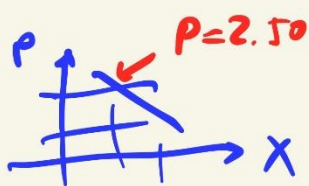
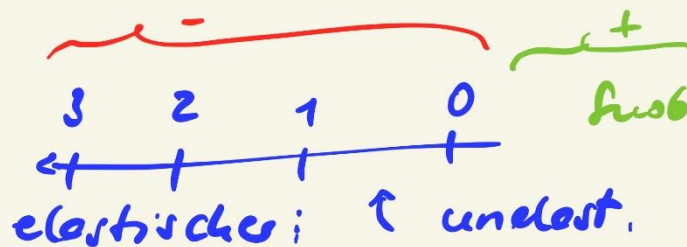
$$\bar{E} = \frac{\text{rel. Änderung d. Wirkungs} [\%]}{\text{rel. Änd. des Ursache} [\%]}$$

① Preiselastizität des Nachfrage

$$E_{X|P} = \frac{\text{rel. Änd. des } X}{\text{rel. Änd. } P}$$

$$* \rightarrow = \frac{\Delta X / X_0}{\Delta P / P_0} \quad \left| \begin{array}{l} -25\% \\ \Delta P \text{ 199} \rightarrow \text{149} \\ \Delta X \text{ +50\%} \end{array} \right.$$

$$= \frac{+50\%}{-25\%} = -2 \quad | -2|$$



isoelastisch  
 ↑ Intervall

- VWL  
- keine  
 Intervall  
 $\Delta P \rightarrow 0$

$$\frac{\Delta X / X_0}{\Delta P / P_0}$$

$$\frac{\Delta X}{\Delta P} \cdot \frac{P_0}{X_0}$$

$$\frac{dx}{dp} \cdot \frac{P_0}{X_0} = \frac{P_0}{X_0} \cdot x'$$

← Punkt

② Kreuzpreiselastizität

$$\epsilon_{KPE} = \frac{\Delta X^A / X_0^A}{\Delta P^B / P_0^B}$$



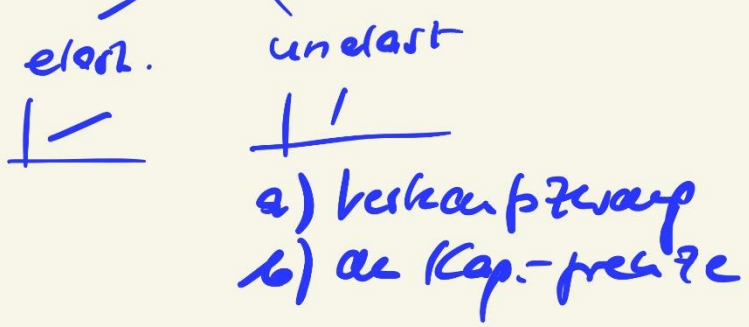
Güter A und B

Aufgabe:

- 6 Kocak
- Flappis - 40!
- 2 - FFK
- verkauf + 20!
- 1 Coffee
- weil 70! !
- Plausibilität

③ Preiselastizität d. A

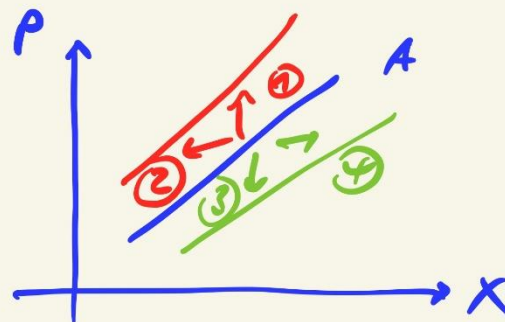
$$\epsilon_{X_i; P} = \frac{\Delta X / X_0}{\Delta P / P_0}$$



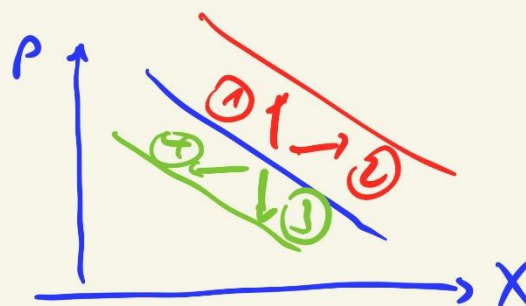
(4) Einkommenselastizität d. Nachfrage

$$E_{X;Y} = \frac{\Delta X / X_0}{\Delta Y / Y_0}$$

$Y \uparrow \rightarrow X_H \uparrow$        $Y \uparrow \rightarrow X_H \downarrow$   
 superiore G.      inferiore G.

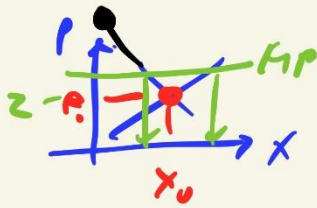


- 1 - PV ↑
- 2 - weniger A
- 3 - PV ↓
- 4 - mehr A



- 1 - PV ↑
- 2 - mehr H
- 3 - PV ↓
- 4 - weniger H

$\bar{u}A2$



$$X_A = 2P + 5$$

$$X_N = -0,5P + 10$$

$$X_A = X_N$$

$$2P + 5 = -0,5P + 10$$

$$2,5P = 5$$

$$P = 2 \text{ €/kg}$$

$$X_A = 9 \text{ kg}$$

$$X_N = 9 \text{ kg}$$

$$X_A(4) = 13 \text{ kg}$$

$$X_N(4) = 8 \text{ kg}$$

$$\Delta X = 5 \text{ kg}$$

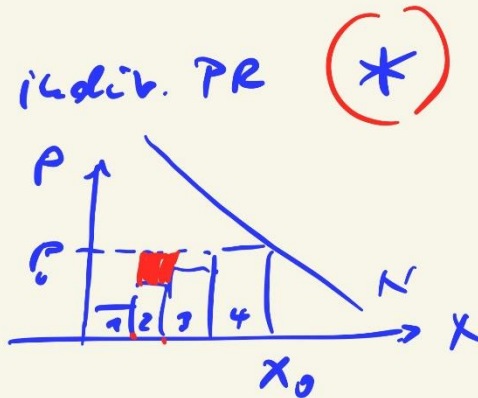
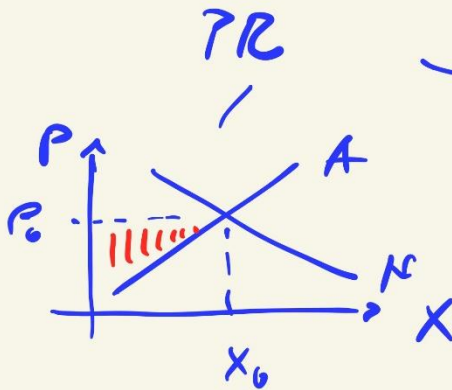
$$U = \Delta X \cdot P_{\text{min}}$$

$$= 20 \text{ Mio €}$$

Individu-  
Preis  
 $X_N = 0$

$$0 = -0,5P + 10$$

$$P = 20 \text{ €/kg}$$



$$P_0 = 4 \text{ €/kg}$$

$$P_{V_{A2}} = 2 \text{ €/kg}$$

$$X_{A2} = 9 \text{ kg}$$

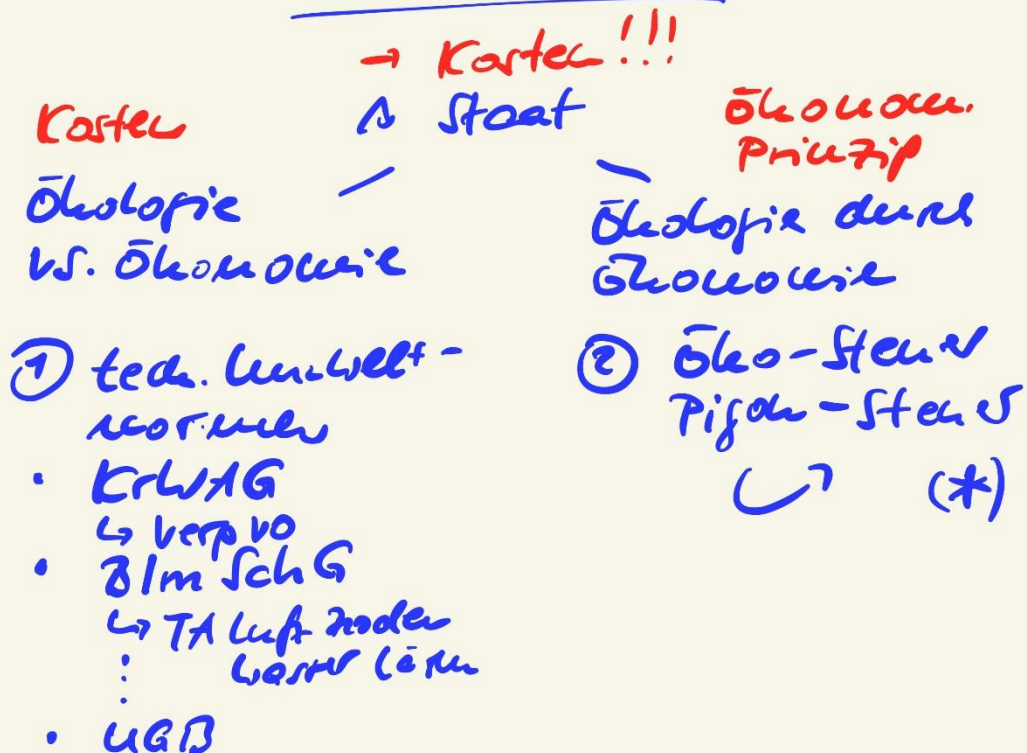
PR für A2

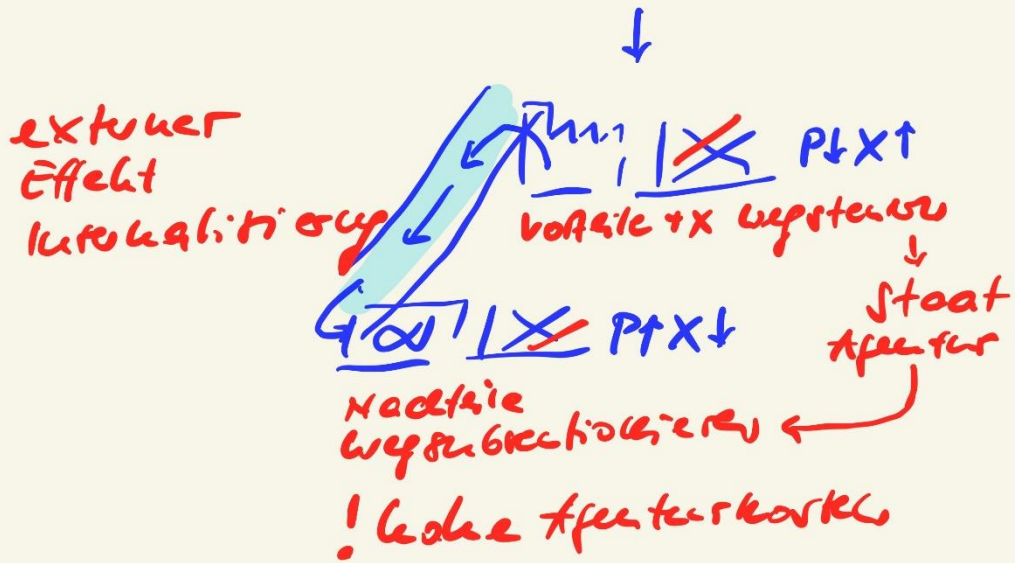
$$PR_{\text{ind.}} = (P_0 - P_{V_{A2}}) X_{A2}$$

$$2 \text{ Mio €}$$

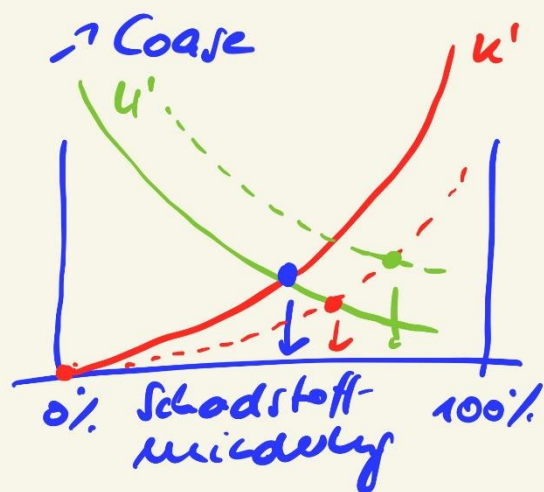


## Umweltdruck

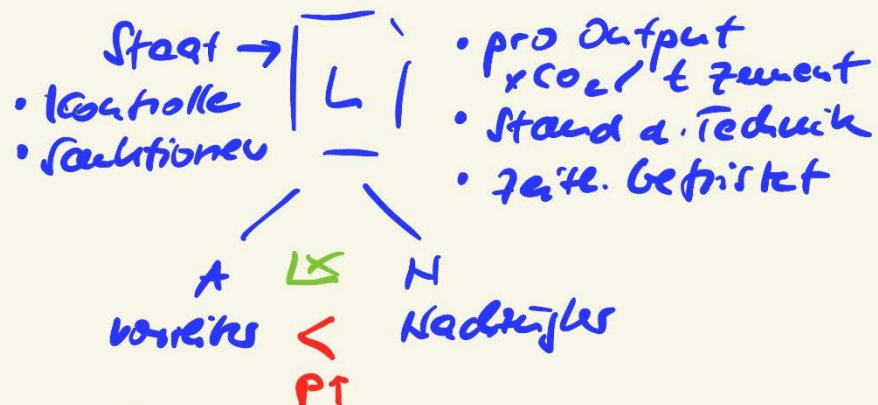




③ Emissionshandel







Realto2

2005 EL

- kostenlos
- Referenzjahr 99/00
- zu viele Rechte